

Note 2. Cash and Other Monetary Assets

Cash and Other Monetary Assets as of September 30, 2020, and 2019

(In billions of dollars)	2020	2019
Unrestricted cash:		
Cash held by Treasury for government-wide operations.....	1,769.8	376.1
Other.....	5.0	4.5
Restricted.....	40.8	44.7
Total cash.....	<u>1,815.6</u>	<u>425.3</u>
International monetary assets.....	83.3	73.3
Gold and silver.....	11.1	11.1
Foreign currency.....	16.9	14.9
Total cash and other monetary assets.....	<u>1,926.9</u>	<u>524.6</u>

Unrestricted cash includes cash held by Treasury for government-wide operations (Operating Cash) and all other unrestricted cash held by the federal entities. Operating Cash represents balances from tax collections, federal debt receipts, and other various receipts net of cash outflows for federal debt repayments and other payments. Treasury checks outstanding are netted against Operating Cash until they are cleared by the FR System. Other unrestricted cash not included in Treasury's Operating Cash balance includes balances representing cash, cash equivalents, and other funds held by entities, such as undeposited collections, deposits in transit, demand deposits, amounts held in trust, and imprest funds. Operating Cash held by Treasury increased by \$1,393.7 billion (an increase of approximately 371 percent) in FY 2020 due to Treasury maintaining an elevated cash balance to maintain prudent liquidity in light of the size and relative uncertainty of COVID-19 related outflows.

Restrictions on cash are due to the imposition on cash deposits by law, regulation, or agreement. Restricted cash is primarily composed of cash held by the SAA, which executes Foreign Military Sales. The SAA included \$34.1 billion and \$37.1 billion as of September 30, 2020, and 2019, respectively.

International monetary assets include the U.S. reserve position in the IMF and U.S. holdings of SDRs. The U.S. reserve position in the IMF had a U.S. dollar equivalent of \$31.2 billion and \$23.0 billion as of September 30, 2020, and 2019, respectively. Only a portion of the U.S. financial subscription to the IMF is made in the form of reserve assets; the remainder is provided in the form of a letter of credit. The balance available under the letter of credit totaled \$85.0 billion and \$89.7 billion as of September 30, 2020, and 2019 respectively. The total amount of SDR holdings of the U.S. was the equivalent of \$51.7 billion and \$50.1 billion as of September 30, 2020, and 2019, respectively. For more information regarding the U.S. participation in the IMF and SDRs, see Treasury's financial statements and Note 26—Disclosure Entities and Related Parties.

Gold is valued at the statutory price of \$42.2222 per fine troy ounce. The number of fine troy ounces of gold was 261,498,927 as of September 30, 2020, and 2019. The market value of gold on the London Fixing was \$1,887 and \$1,485 per fine troy ounce as of September 30, 2020, and 2019, respectively. In addition, silver is valued at the statutory price of \$1.2929 per fine troy ounce. The number of fine troy ounces of silver was 16,000,000 as of September 30, 2020, and 2019. The market value of silver on the London Fixing was \$23.73 and \$17.26 per fine troy ounce as of September 30, 2020, and 2019, respectively. Gold totaling \$11.0 billion as of September 30, 2020, and 2019, was pledged as collateral for gold certificates issued and authorized to the FRBs by the Secretary of the Treasury. Gold certificates were valued at \$11.0 billion as of September 30, 2020, and 2019. Treasury may redeem the gold certificates at any time. Please refer to the financial statements of Treasury for additional information regarding gold reserves and Treasury's liability for gold. Foreign currency is translated into U.S. dollars at the exchange rate at fiscal year-end. The foreign currency is maintained by Treasury's Exchange Stabilization Fund and various U.S. federal entities as well as foreign banks.